

# Notice of Allowability

Application No.

09/912,270

Examiner

Anthony Weier

Applicant(s)

HOTCHKISS ET AL.

Art Unit

1761

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1. ☒ This communication is responsive to the communication filed 6/2/05.
2. ☒ The allowed claim(s) is/are 1,2 and 12-19.
3. ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
  - a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some\* c) ☐ None of the:
    1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
    2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
    3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* Certified copies not received: \_\_\_\_\_.

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.

**THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.**

4. ☐ A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient.
  5. ☐ CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.
    - (a) ☐ including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) attached
      - 1) ☐ hereto or 2) ☐ to Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.
    - (b) ☐ including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_.
- Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).
6. ☐ DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

## Attachment(s)

1. ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2. ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material
5. ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6. ☒ Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
7. ☒ Examiner's Amendment/Comment
8. ☒ Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
9. ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

### **EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT**

An examiner's amendment to the record appears below. Should the changes and/or additions be unacceptable to applicant, an amendment may be filed as provided by 37 CFR 1.312. To ensure consideration of such an amendment, it **MUST** be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee.

Authorization for this examiner's amendment was given in a telephone interview with Richard Schwartz on 10/26/05.

The application has been amended as follows:

In the Claims:

Cancel non-elected product claim 21.

### **EXAMINER'S REASONS FOR ALLOWANCE**

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

With respect to the prior art of record, the examiner agrees with Applicants arguments for reasons for allowance. In addition to such arguments, Kato et al provides a process wherein a fermented soybean milk attains added carbon dioxide not by addition of same from an outside source through sparging but as a result of the fermentation process itself. There is no motivation to modify said process to add carbon dioxide by sparging since carbon dioxide is already produced therein. In addition, the instant claims call for a particular quantity of carbon dioxide in the treated liquid wherein same is specific to a combination with heating to inactivate bacteria and other pathogens in the liquid. Kawakami et al does not disclose the amount of carbon dioxide used and there is no motivation in the prior art of record as to how or why one would

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arrive at such specific carbon dioxide concentration. Moreover, it should be noted that the use of the carbon dioxide in Kawakami et al is employed to reduce the pH of the liquid and protect same from decomposition during the sterilization process (e.g. col. 6, lines 47-67). Also, the instant claims call for the removal of free carbon dioxide from the liquid upon completion of the thermal inactivation process by application of a vacuum. Kawakami et al contradicts such removal carbon dioxide by disclosing gradual removal of same by passive removal or removal by use of a gas absorber wherein same occurs not only after the sterilization process but also during same (e.g. col. 7, lines 1-14). Kawakami et al employs such approach "so that the pH of the sterilized infusion is ultimately brought to a level approximating the pre-sterilization pH....the pharmaceutical composition [therein] has the advantage that the risk of degradation due to the formation of free fatty acids due to acidification of the fluid is avoided....[and] by this procedure, the pH of the medicinal fluid can be returned to the pH level prior to dissolution of carbon dioxide gas...with the result that not only can the pH of the fluid be controlled within the physiological pH range but the risk of formation of 5-HMF and production of free fatty acids due to the excessive acidity of the fluid can be prevented" (col. 7, lines 1-35). There is no motivation in the prior art of record to modify the process of Kawakami et al to entail the application of a vacuum (an active step) upon completion of the thermal inactivation step.

A pertinent reference, US Patent Application Publication No. US 2002/0044994 (Spencer) that has not been previously cited is addressed herein as it possesses a significant portion of the instant invention. Spencer discloses sparging to saturation a

fruit juice with a gas including a carrier gas such as carbon dioxide wherein the juice may then be sterilized under gas saturation. The fruit juice is retained under such gas treatment the duration of storage wherein same provides a juice product having an improved flavor and aroma. It is expected that the carbon dioxide present would contribute in the inactivation of bacteria in the same manner as set forth in the instant claims. However, although the gas would inherently be released as a result of opening the container at some point, Spencer is silent regarding its removal by vacuum and to do same "upon completion of the thermal inactivation process". Spencer essentially teaches away from the instant invention in that the sparged gas is intended to remain in the stored juice throughout storage. Furthermore, there would be no motivation to modify Spencer to allow for the removal of the sparged gas (or free amount of same) "upon completion of the thermal inactivation process."

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Anthony Weier whose telephone number is 571-272-1409. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Thursday.

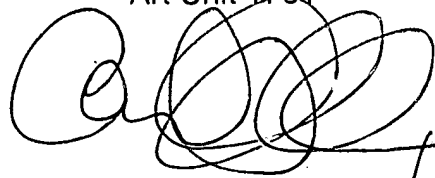
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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Milton Cano can be reached on 571-272-1398. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Anthony Weier  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 1761

Anthony Weier  
October 27, 2005

  
10/27/05